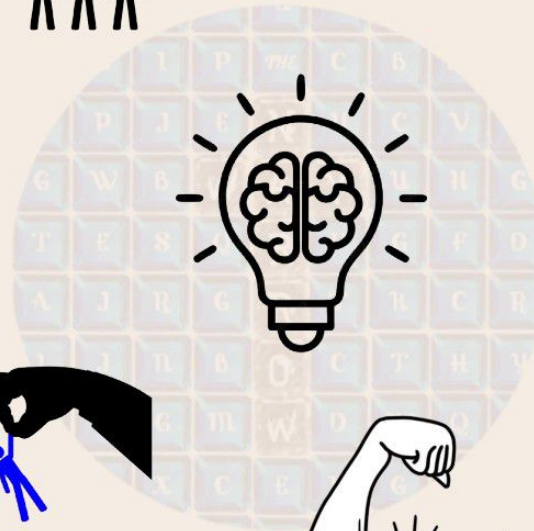


GUESS THE VERSE

GOD



GOD

